Dr. Tor is an Associate Professor of the Department of History, University of Notre Dame. She is specialized in the political, social, religious, and military history of the medieval Middle East and Central Asia, from the rise of Islam until the 13th century. Her publication include the books *Violent Order: Religious Warfare, Chivalry, and the ‘Ayyār Phenomenon in the Medieval Islamic World* (2007); *The Abbasid and Carolingian Empires: Studies in Civilizational Formation* (2017); *Medieval Central Asia and the Persianate World: Iranian Tradition and Islamic Civilisation* (2015 with A.C.S.Peacock). She also published numerous refereed articles and encyclopaedia entries in leading journals and reference works in the field.